

INTERVENTION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE IN THE EFFECT OF MANAGERIAL OWNERSHIP, INDEPENDENT BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS, AND SOCIAL COSTS ON CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY DISCLOSURE

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Final Work

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SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

INSTITUT BISNIS dan INFORMATIKA KWIK KIAN GIE

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CERTIFICATION

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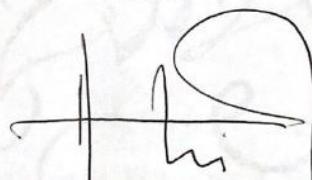
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Jakarta, 13 April 2023

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(Dr. Hanif Ismail, S.E., M.M., M.Ak.)

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ABSTRACT

Nitya Sukhani/38190170/2023/Intervention of Environmental Performance in the Effect of Managerial Ownership, Independent Board of Commissioners, and Social Costs on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure/Advisor: Dr. Hanif Ismail, S.E., M.M., M.Ak.

Corporate social responsibility disclosure is a phenomenon regarding the social and environmental impacts of economic activity. There are several factors that influence a company's disclosure, one of which is good corporate governance (GCG). The components of GCG used in this study include managerial ownership, company characteristics such as the proportion of independent commissioners, additional costs incurred by the company, and media exposure such as environmental performance.

The theories underlying this research include signaling theory. Signaling theory states that companies seek to reduce information asymmetries between them and their stakeholders by disclosing information about their involvement and investments in social activities. In short, increased transparency sends a positive message to business stakeholders.

The object used in this research is manufacturing companies that participated in PROPER that are listed on the IDX in 2019-2021. The sampling method used was purposive sampling method. The number of companies that match the criteria is 30 companies and 90 companies were obtained. The data analysis techniques were carried out with the help of the SPSS 26 program to test the similarity of coefficients (pooling) and descriptive statistical analysis. Warp PLS 7.0 was also used for hypothesis testing using outer model and inner model to test the direct and indirect effects of the variables in this study.

The results of the test carried out states that the data can be pooled. Based on the results of the path coefficient test in the inner model test, managerial ownership, independent board of commissioners, and social costs have no significant effect on environmental performance. Managerial ownership negatively affects corporate social responsibility disclosure while independent board of commissioners, and social costs have no significant effect on corporate social responsibility disclosure. Based on the indirect total effects test in the inner model test, this research also found that environmental performance is not able to intervene the effect of managerial ownership, independent board of commissioners, and social costs on corporate social responsibility disclosure significantly.

This hypothetical result showed that only environmental performance has a positive and significant effect on corporate social responsibility disclosure, so the government should enact regulations requiring companies to participate in PROPER. Since participation in this program is voluntary, therefore, there are still many cases of environmental pollution caused by economic activities carried out by corporates.

Keywords: Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure, Managerial Ownership, Independent Board of Commissioners, Social Costs, Environmental Performance

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ABSTRAK

Nitya Sukhani/38190170/2023/Intervensi Kinerja Lingkungan Dalam Pengaruh Kepemilikan Manajerial, Dewan Komisaris Independen, dan Biaya Sosial Terhadap Pengungkapan Tanggung Jawab Sosial Perusahaan/Pembimbing: Dr. Hanif Ismail, S.E., M.M., M.Ak.

Pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial perusahaan adalah fenomena mengenai dampak sosial dan lingkungan dari kegiatan ekonomi. Ada beberapa faktor yang mempengaruhi pengungkapan perusahaan, salah satunya adalah tata kelola perusahaan yang baik (GCG). Komponen GCG yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini meliputi kepemilikan manajerial, karakteristik perusahaan seperti proporsi komisaris independen, biaya tambahan yang dikeluarkan perusahaan, dan paparan media seperti kinerja lingkungan.

Teori-teori yang mendasari penelitian ini meliputi teori signaling. Teori signaling menyatakan bahwa perusahaan berusaha mengurangi asimetri informasi antara mereka dan pemangku kepentingan mereka dengan mengungkapkan informasi mengenai keterlibatan dan investasi perusahaan dalam kegiatan sosial. Singkatnya, peningkatan transparansi mengirimkan pesan positif kepada pemangku kepentingan perusahaan.

Objek yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah perusahaan manufaktur yang mengikuti PROPER yang tercatat di BEI pada tahun 2019-2021. Teknik pengambilan sampel yang digunakan adalah metode purposive sampling. Jumlah perusahaan yang sesuai dengan kriteria adalah 30 perusahaan dan 90 perusahaan diperoleh. Teknik analisis data dilakukan dengan bantuan program SPSS 26 untuk menguji kesamaan koefisien (pooling) dan analisis statistik deskriptif. Warp PLS 7.0 juga digunakan untuk pengujian hipotesis menggunakan outer model dan inner model untuk menguji pengaruh langsung dan tidak langsung dari variabel dalam penelitian ini.

Hasil pengujian yang dilakukan menyatakan bahwa data dapat dikumpulkan. Berdasarkan hasil uji koefisien jalur dalam uji inner model, kepemilikan manajerial, dewan komisaris independen, dan biaya sosial tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap kinerja lingkungan. Kepemilikan manajerial berpengaruh negatif terhadap pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial perusahaan sementara dewan komisaris independen dan biaya sosial tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial perusahaan. Berdasarkan uji efek total tidak langsung dalam uji inner model, penelitian ini juga menemukan bahwa kinerja lingkungan tidak mampu mengintervensi pengaruh kepemilikan manajerial, dewan komisaris independen, dan biaya sosial terhadap pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial perusahaan secara signifikan.

Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa kinerja lingkungan berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap pengungkapan tanggung jawab sosial perusahaan, sehingga pemerintah harus menetapkan peraturan yang wajibkan perusahaan untuk berpartisipasi dalam PROPER. Karena keikutsertaan dalam program ini bersifat sukarela, maka masih banyak kasus pencemaran lingkungan yang disebabkan oleh kegiatan ekonomi yang dilakukan oleh korporasi.

Kata Kunci: Pengungkapan Tanggung Jawab Sosial Perusahaan, Kepemilikan Manajerial, Dewan Komisaris Independen, Biaya Sosial, Kinerja Lingkungan

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FOREWORD

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All praise and gratitude of the author expresses the presence of Allah SWT, who has bestowed His mercy and gifts, and given strength to the author both physically and mentally.

Blessings and greeting is not forgotten by the author to be expressed to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, because it is thanks to him that we can develop from the ignorance era to this era full of science and progress. The submission of this thesis is done by the author to meet one of the requirements needed to obtain a bachelor's degree in accounting at the Institute of Business and Informatics Kwik Kian Gie with a title of "Intervention of Environmental Performance in the Effect of Managerial Ownership, Independent Board of Commissioners, and Social Costs on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure".

In the preparation of the thesis, the author is very much aware that this research would not have been completed without help, guidance, advice, and support from various parties. Therefore, the author would like to express her deepest gratitude and sincerely to the parties who have helped complete this research, namely to:

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6. As well as all parties that cannot be mentioned one by one who have contributed and played a role in the completion of this research.

The author is well aware of the flaws present in this study. Therefore, the author expects constructive criticism and suggestions from all parties. Finally, the author hopes that this thesis can provide benefits and knowledge for readers.

Jakarta, 13 April 2023

Nitya Sukhani

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

Cover Page	i
CERTIFICATION PAGE	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ABSTRAK	iv
FOREWORD	v
LIST OF TABLES	xi
TABLE OF FIGURES	xii
TABLE OF ATTACHMENTS	xiii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Research Background	1
B. Research Problems	10
C. Research Questions.....	11
D. Research Limitations	12
E. Research Formulation	12
F. Research Objectives	13
G. Research Contribution	14
CHAPTER 2. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	16
A. Theoretical Framework.....	16
1. Signaling Theory	16
2. Agency Theory	19

3.	Legitimacy Theory	23
4.	Stakeholder Theory.....	26
C	Hak cipta milik IBI KKG (Institut Bisnis dan Informatika Kwik Kian Gie)	
5.	Social Contract Theory.....	28
6.	Corporate Social Responsibility	30
7.	Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	33
8.	Good Governance	34
9.	Managerial Ownership	34
10.	Independent Board of Commissioners	35
11.	Social Costs	37
12.	Environmental Performance	38
B.	Previous Studies	40
C.	Research Framework	42
1.	The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Environmental Performance	42
2.	The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Environmental Performance	44
3.	The Effect of Social Costs on Environmental Performance	45
4.	The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	46
5.	The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	47
6.	The Effect of Social Costs on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	48
7.	The Effect of Environmental Performance on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	49
8.	The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	49

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9.	The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	50
10.	The Effect of Social Costs on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	51
	Hypothesis Formulation	52
	CHAPTER 3. RESEARCH METHOD	54
A.	Research Object	54
B.	Research Design	55
C.	Research Variables	55
D.	Data Sampling Technique	58
E.	Data Collection Technique	59
F.	Data Analysis Technique	60
1)	Similarity of Coefficients (Pooling) Test	60
2.	Data Analysis Method	61
	CHAPTER 4. RESULTS OF RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION	65
A.	Description of Research Objects	65
B.	Instrument and Data Testing	66
	Pooling Test	66
	Descriptive Statistics Analysis	68
	Measurement Model (Outer Model)	73
	Structural Model (Inner Model)	75
C.	Interpretation	81
1.	The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Environmental Performance	81

2. The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Environmental Performance	82
3. The Effect of Social Costs on Environmental Performance	84
4. The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	85
5. The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	87
6. The Effect of Social Costs on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	88
7. The Effect of Environmental Performance on Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure	89
8. The Effect of Managerial Ownership on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	91
9. The Effect of Independent Board of Commissioners on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	92
10. The Effect of Social Costs on Corporate Social Disclosure through Environmental Performance	94
CHAPTER 5. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	96
A. Conclusions	96
B. Suggestions	97
BIBLIOGRAPHY	99
APPENDIX	105

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 PROPER Ranking Criteria	41
Table 2.2 Previous Studies	42
Table 3.1 Criteria and Number of Research Samples	61
Table 4.1 Sample Selection Procedure of Manufacturing Companies in 2019-2021.....	67
Table 4.2 Pooling Test Results Model I	67
Table 4.3 Pooling Test Results Model II	68
Table 4.4 Results of Descriptive Statistical Analysis of Corporate Social Responsibility Disclosure Variable	69
Table 4.5 Results of Descriptive Statistical Analysis of Managerial Ownership Variable .	70
Table 4.6 Results of Descriptive Statistical Analysis of Independent Board of Commissioners Variable.....	71
Table 4.7 Results of Descriptive Statistical Analysis of Social Costs Variable.....	72
Table 4.8 Results of Descriptive Statistical Analysis of Environmental Performance Variable	73
Table 4.9 Fit Model Test	74
Table 4.10 Collinearity Test	74
Table 4.11 R Square Test	76
Table 4.12 Q Square Test	76
Table 4.13 Effect Size Test.....	77
Table 4.14 Path Coefficient Test	78
Table 4.15 Indirect Total Effects	80

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TABLE OF FIGURES

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Figure 2.1 Legitimacy Gap Area	26
Figure 2.2 Research Framework.....	54
Figure 4.1 Inner Model Test Results	75

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TABLE OF ATTACHMENTS

Appendix 1: List of Sample Companies	106
Appendix 2: Social Disclosure Items GRI G4 Standards	109
Appendix 3: List of Social Disclosures of Sample Companies	113
Appendix 4: List of Managerial Ownership of Sample Companies	116
Appendix 5: Proportion List of Independent Board of Commissioners of Sample Companies	119
Appendix 6: List of Social Costs of Sample Companies.....	122
Appendix 7: List of Environmental Performance of Sample Companies	125
Appendix 8: Pooling Test Results	128
Appendix 9: Descriptive Statistical Analysis Test Results	129
Appendix 10: Outer Model Test Results	130
Appendix 11: Inner Model Test Results Diagram.....	131
Appendix 12: Inner Test Model Results	132
Appendix 13: Effect Size Test Results	133
Appendix 14: Path Coefficient Test Results.....	134
Appendix 15: Indirect Total Effects Test Results	135

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